## NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU Historical Services Branch

## Interview NGB-15

INTERVIEW OF

SPC ALBERTO TORRES
HHC, 1st Battalion, 69th Infantry

CONDUCTED BY

MAJ LES' MELNYK National Guard Bureau

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Transcript reviewed and corrections made by MAJ Melnyk. Editorial comments inserted by him appear in brackets []

TAPE TRANSCRIPTION

- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 MAJ MELNYK: This is MAJ Les' Melnyk, Army
- 3 National Guard Historian at the National Guard Bureau,
- 4 and today I am interviewing SPC Alberto Torres, that's
- 5 T-o-r-r-e-s, who is a medic in HHC, 1st Battalion, 69th
- 6 Infantry. This interview is taking place at the 69th
- 7 Regimental Armory, at 68 Lexington Avenue, that's
- 8 Lexington Avenue and 25th Street, in New York City, on
- 9 the 17th of September 2001.
- 10 SPC Torres, you have read and signed the
- 11 access agreement for oral history materials and agreed
- 12 that there is no need for anything to be withheld.
- Okay. I need you to actually say that out
- 14 loud.
- 15 SPC TORRES: Yeah, I agree. I actually need
- 16 to say so.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** That's in case the paperwork gets
- 18 separated from the tape, we know that you agreed to
- 19 release it to the Army, and without any stipulations.
- 20 SPC Torres, I wanted to ask you where you were
- 21 and what your initial reaction was when the first plane

- 1 -- when you heard about the plane striking the World
- 2 Trade Center.
- 3 SPC TORRES: I was on my way to Manhattan. I
- 4 was on my way -- as a matter of fact, I was on my way
- 5 to the armory.
- 6 I didn't attend drill for like a month or
- 7 something and I felt really guilty about not coming and
- 8 not calling, but I was like really busy with like my
- 9 family and my three and my two year old, and my wife
- 10 just started -- she went back to college again, and I
- 11 had like the whole first -- had a half of the week off.
- 12 So I said on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday,
- 13 let me do this first thing in the morning.
- 14 So Monday I didn't get to do it. So I was
- 15 like, okay, Tuesday, I said no, let me -- if I don't do
- 16 it now, I'm not going to do it for another week.
- 17 So I wanted to come in, also, because I wanted
- 18 to come to the city, because I heard in the news it was
- 19 going to be a nice day and I wanted to come.
- I'm always in the area and I'm always in the
- 21 armory. I come here often on my time off and to see

- 1 the guys and see how they're doing.
- 2 And then when I came into the city, I saw the
- 3 news and I saw that there was a fire in the World
- 4 Trade, but I didn't know that there was a plane that
- 5 hit.
- 6 And I went to Bellevue to -- where the EMS
- 7 station is, because I have friends that work, and then
- 8 I said, oh, this is -- this looks serious.
- 9 And then I called sergeant Sanchez over the
- 10 phone.
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: And sergeant Sanchez is?
- 12 **SPC TORRES:** The first sergeant for
- 13 Headquarters Company. And he put me on hold. Then SGT
- 14 Rabinowitz picked up the phone.
- 15 MAJ MELNYK: And he is the full-time
- 16 technician?
- 17 **SPC TORRES:** He is the full-time admin NCO.
- 18 And then I told him what was going on and he says,
- 19 "Yeah, I know." And I said, "So do you need us to do
- 20 anything." He said, "No, not right now. Maybe."
- 21 He put me on hold and sergeant Sanchez picked

- 1 up again and his voice was cracking and he says "Give
- 2 me your number and I'll call you back."
- I was like, "Listen, don't worry about the
- 4 number. I'm a few blocks away on Bellevue, I'll be
- 5 there in a few minutes." He said, "Okay, guy."
- Then when I came in here, there was only a few
- 7 people that were in the armory. It was like about 9:00
- 8 o'clock, 9:30. It was early. I didn't -- I didn't
- 9 really look at my watch to see what time it was,
- 10 because I really wasn't thinking about the time. I was
- 11 thinking, you know, oh -- can I curse? I was thinking,
- 12 "Oh, shit, look what's going on."
- So then I was thinking, well, I'm on my day
- 14 off. If I stay in the fire station, they're going to
- 15 put me to work.
- 16 **MAJ MELNYK:** So you're a firefighter in your
- 17 civilian job.
- 18 **SPC TORRES:** I'm a paramedic.
- 19 **MAJ MELNYK:** You're a paramedic.
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** Yeah. And I was really tired
- 21 from working the week before and I figured let me go to

- 1 the 69th, you know, to help the soldiers out, because I
- 2 felt -- I feel guilty about not coming to the drill.
- 3 And like, you know, I kind of like felt guilty
- 4 when I came here, but when I went upstairs, sergeant
- 5 Sanchez says, "Oh, welcome back, Torres." So I kind of
- 6 felt like he broke the ice and I had my medical
- 7 equipment, and then I got into the BDUs from the locker
- 8 really fast.
- 9 MAJ MELNYK: If I could break in. Why were
- 10 you carrying your medical equipment?
- 11 SPC TORRES: No. I was in Bellevue, I got it
- 12 in my locker.
- 13 **MAJ MELNYK:** So a lot of the folks you work
- 14 with are at Bellevue and when you heard about the
- 15 disaster, you --
- 16 **SPC TORRES:** I came here, yeah.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** -- you picked up your EMT --
- 18 **SPC TORRES:** My gear.
- 19 MAJ MELNYK: -- gear and came here.
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** And came here. Yeah.
- 21 **MAJ MELNYK:** So you were here fairly -- middle

- 1 of the morning. You got into your BDUs. There weren't
- 2 many people in the armory.
- 3 **SPC TORRES:** No.
- 4 **MAJ MELNYK:** Who took charge of you?
- 5 **SPC TORRES:** Nobody yet.
- 6 MAJ MELNYK: Nobody really.
- 7 **SPC TORRES:** Because like there weren't any
- 8 medics here.
- 9 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 10 **SPC TORRES:** I was the only one.
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: So what did you do? You waited
- 12 for --
- 13 SPC TORRES: No. I went and I got keys. I
- 14 got dressed, I came back down, I put my bag down. Then
- 15 I remember putting my ATM card somewhere and I lost
- 16 that. That's what I remember.
- 17 It was like really hectic and there was only
- 18 like ten people here. It was like almost no one was
- 19 here.
- 20 So I got the keys from -- I don't know who I
- 21 got the keys from.

- 1 **MAJ MELNYK:** The keys to?
- 2 SPC TORRES: The keys to the medical room.
- 3 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 4 SPC TORRES: And I went downstairs, I opened
- 5 the medical locker, and I threw -- I took three medical
- 6 chests, heavy metal medical chests, and I laid it out
- 7 on the floor and I said, okay, this is what we need,
- 8 this is what we need, this is what we need.
- 9 And then SGT Silva walked in with his civilian
- 10 clothes.
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: And SGT Silva is?
- 12 **SPC TORRES:** He's the medical NCO.
- 13 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 14 SPC TORRES: And he kind of laughed. He was
- 15 like -- I was like, "Oh, did you hear the news?" He
- 16 says, "Of course, I can't go home now." I think he was
- 17 getting off from work. Oh, he was going to work. It
- 18 was early in the morning. He was going. He's like, "I
- 19 might as well just come in," the trains, they just shut
- 20 them down.
- 21 I said, "Oh, wow, they just shut the trains

- 1 down." So I said, "Listen, I'm getting the medical
- 2 chests ready." He says, "Okay, I'm going to get into
- 3 my uniform upstairs." He says, "Is there a sign-in
- 4 sheet?" I was like, "I don't know. I didn't sign in."
- I just let them know that like I'm here, here
- 6 I am, we'll do it later. And then I got -- I had -- I
- 7 checked the equipment and I noticed that there's like
- 8 some stuff missing from the boxes.
- 9 So I went across the street to the medical
- 10 supply store and they had just opened and they were
- 11 like, "Oh, it's so early. Look what's going on." And
- 12 I said, "Yeah." They're like, "It just happened, it
- 13 just happened." I said, "Yeah, I know. I don't mean
- 14 to bother you, but, you know, maybe later we can work
- 15 some payment out. Can I borrow some equipment?"
- 16 And they said whatever I wanted, so I said,
- 17 no, I don't really want to abuse, I just need like BP
- 18 cuffs, stethoscopes, a few forceps, a few -- stuff I
- 19 know I'm going to need that we don't have downstairs.
- 20 And we have enough -- so they gave me pretty
- 21 expensive stuff. So I thought, yeesh, okay, thank you,

- 1 I really don't need that many.
- I just -- there was only two medics here, SGT
- 3 Silva and I. Then I went back to the chests. I packed
- 4 the chests up and then I went back upstairs and I told
- 5 SGT Sanchez, "Okay, I'm ready." He said, "Well, wait a
- 6 minute. I don't know who's going downtown yet."
- 7 And then MAJ Obregon said --
- 8 MAJ MELNYK: MAJ Obregon is the --
- 9 **SPC TORRES:** He's the --
- 10 MAJ MELNYK: -- executive officer for the
- 11 battalion.
- 12 **SPC TORRES:** -- executive officer. Then I
- 13 heard somebody said something and MAJ Obregon has two
- 14 vehicles out front and I think he said he was going to
- 15 go downtown and something. Somebody had -- I didn't
- 16 really listen to or (inaudible) because I don't
- 17 concern.
- So I said, okay, well, it's going on, let's
- 19 go, I got two medics, let's go. And SGT Sanchez was
- 20 like "Okay. If you feel ready. Hey, wait, you got to
- 21 wait for a ride."

- 1 All right, I'll wait. But then what happened
- 2 was all of a sudden, like someone said just pack them,
- 3 just pack them, let's get ready to go. Oh, it was 1SG
- 4 Acevedo from Alpha Company.
- 5 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 6 SPC TORRES: I believe he was here when I was
- 7 here. I came in about nine. I came in -- I came in
- 8 early in the morning. And then sergeant Acevedo said
- 9 "Okay. Let's go." So I packed one of the
- 10 Humvees with the gear and I already had my LBE, I
- 11 already had my helmet, and I already -- I was ready.
- 12 So the sergeant was ready, we were ready, and
- 13 then MAJ Obregon was going to lead a convoy of two
- 14 Humvees. Yeah, two Humvees. And we all went uptown.
- 15 **MAJ MELNYK:** Uptown?
- 16 SPC TORRES: Well, downtown.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 18 SPC TORRES: And then when we were there, SGT
- 19 Acevedo and MAJ Obregon were separated by the traffic.
- 20 They started closing traffic and all the police cars.
- 21 So we went to the west side. MAJ Obregon went

- 1 to the east side.
- 2 MAJ MELNYK: So you tried to go down the west
- 3 side highway and he tried the FDR Drive.
- 4 SPC TORRES: The FDR Drive.
- 5 **MAJ MELNYK:** Yeah.
- 6 SPC TORRES: And when we went the west side,
- 7 that's when we saw the fire department, the staging
- 8 area where they have all the ambulances, and they told
- 9 us that none of the ambulances were down there yet.
- 10 And it was really early in the morning.
- 11 Everything was happening fast. So I said okay. So
- 12 then what happened was SGT Acevedo said let's go back
- 13 to the armory and link up with MAJ Obregon, because I
- 14 don't know if he wants to set up a C.P. downtown or if
- 15 he has spoken with somebody where we're supposed to be.
- 16 But he says he knows that he -- he knows where
- 17 we should -- where the medics can go. So I told 1SG
- 18 Acevedo, I said "Why don't you take me downtown to the
- 19 World Trade, we'll pinpoint an area, and then you go
- 20 back and you tell them that's where we're at, we'll
- 21 link up later."

- So he said "That's a good idea." So we went
- 2 to the World Trade and then when we were there, SGT
- 3 Silva and I took the three chests and we went into the
- 4 building that they were doing triage with people that
- 5 were hurt.
- 6 MAJ MELNYK: Do you know where that was?
- 7 **SPC TORRES:** One Liberty Plaza.
- 8 MAJ MELNYK: It was One Liberty Plaza.
- 9 SPC TORRES: Mm-hmm. Right across the street
- 10 from the World Trade.
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: That's like the southwest corner
- 12 or directly south of the --
- 13 SPC TORRES: I'll tell you. Hold on a second.
- 14 [Looks at map] It's -- no. Actually, where's north and
- 15 south on this? The northeast, like right in front of
- 16 both World Trade Centers.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 18 SPC TORRES: One Liberty Plaza, I think it's
- 19 right -- it's on the corner of Liberty and Church.
- 20 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 21 **SPC TORRES:** It's north --

- 1 MAJ MELNYK: That's southeast.
- 2 SPC TORRES: No. This and this.
- 3 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 4 SPC TORRES: This is the World Trade. These
- 5 are the World Trade, these two. We were at Liberty and
- 6 Church.
- 7 MAJ MELNYK: Right. Okay. So you set up in
- 8 One Liberty Plaza.
- 9 SPC TORRES: We set up down in the base --
- 10 like down in the lobby, because the people were running
- 11 from the World Trade and they were telling everybody
- 12 who was injured go downstairs, go down to the lobby.
- So we went, our medical chests, and Silva and
- 14 I told the nurses and the doctors we're paramedic and
- 15 one is -- he's an Army medic, EMT, and I'm a paramedic
- 16 and I'm an Army medic.
- 17 So they were like good, set up your equipment.
- 18 So while we were setting up, people were like running
- 19 and firefighters and people were running into the lobby
- 20 and we were triage and then we got in it.
- Just triaging, just helping out, just, you

- 1 know, just giving oxygen, setting oxygen. We were
- 2 like, you know, doing what we had to do.
- 3 And then --
- 4 MAJ MELNYK: Were the World Trade Center
- 5 towers collapsed by this point?
- 6 SPC TORRES: One of them did.
- 7 **MAJ MELNYK:** But not --
- 8 SPC TORRES: Not the other one.
- 9 MAJ MELNYK: You were there when the second
- 10 one collapsed.
- 11 SPC TORRES: The second one fell down, because
- 12 there's a pizzeria right on the corner of Liberty and
- 13 Church, or is it Albany and Church.
- 14 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 15 **SPC TORRES:** Albany and Church.
- 16 MAJ MELNYK: But across the street from you,
- 17 from where you were located.
- 18 **SPC TORRES:** Like southwest of us.
- 19 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** Because you had -- you couldn't
- 21 go right there. So what happened was SGT Silva said,

- 1 "Oh, I just went to the armory. I'm hungry. I'm
- 2 really" -- no. He said "I'm hungry and thirsty."
- Then I looked at him and said, "I'm okay. I'm
- 4 only thirsty. I'll stay." I said, "You know what?
- 5 Let's go together, don't separate." Nobody knows. So
- 6 I said let's go together.
- 7 Then a few police officers started walking
- 8 with us and he says if you go right in there, the guy
- 9 is giving out free food for PD and firefighters and
- 10 Army. He says go right in there right now, because
- 11 he's giving out food right now.
- 12 So as we were walking, we were walking with a
- 13 lot of police officers. We heard a rumble. Then one
- 14 of the police officers grabbed my shoulder and we were
- 15 running and everybody just ran, like ran, running like
- 16 a lot of (inaudible) and they came down, and --
- 17 MAJ MELNYK: So you didn't see it. You were
- 18 just running.
- 19 SPC TORRES: I was just running. And I kind
- of heard something, but I couldn't look back, because
- 21 everybody was running behind me.

- 1 So then we -- then when everything kind of
- 2 cleared and all the dust was gone, then SGT Silva said
- 3 -- he was laughing, he says -- he was laughing, but I
- 4 know he was nervous. He said, "You were running like a
- 5 bitch."
- 6 So I was like, "You were running slower than
- 7 me." I was like I only ran because the police -- he
- 8 looked back and he started pushing me. He grabbed me
- 9 by the shoulder and he kept grabbing me by the shoulder
- 10 while we were running.
- 11 Everybody was running. Then I remember a few
- 12 police officers says "I'm missing my gun, I'm missing
- 13 my gun" or "I dropped my radio, I dropped my" -- and
- 14 then a lot of people were kind of like looking for
- 15 other people.
- 16 And then we just went back to the building,
- 17 like, well, let's go back.
- 18 MAJ MELNYK: You went back to where you were
- 19 doing triage before.
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** Mm-hmm. Yeah. That's when
- 21 everybody was setting up and still treating like

- 1 everybody, we were treating everybody. We were
- 2 treating firefighters that were exhausted and
- 3 complaining of chest pain. Everybody was complaining
- 4 about the dust and the smoke, the dust, the dust, oh, I
- 5 can't breath, I can't breath, I can't breath.
- 6 And I remember -- I remember asking one EMT,
- 7 check his lung sound to make sure he's no wheezing, and
- 8 we just -- everybody was doing everything, not one
- 9 person was doing one thing.
- 10 It was like real chaotic. And then I told SGT
- 11 Silva I hope they come back. They left us. I said I
- 12 hope somebody comes back, because it's getting hectic.
- 13 I was like I hope they come back.
- 14 SGT Silva says "I don't think they're coming
- 15 back." And then we stayed there all night, we stayed
- 16 there.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** In One Liberty Plaza, the
- 18 basement.
- 19 SPC TORRES: Yeah. We stayed there all day,
- 20 all night. I didn't even know, time just flew.
- 21 MAJ MELNYK: Were there other people, people

- 1 you were treating the whole time, people who got hurt -
- 2 -
- 3 **SPC TORRES:** Yeah.
- 4 **MAJ MELNYK:** -- during the recovery
- 5 operations.
- 6 SPC TORRES: Mm-hmm. Yeah. A lot of
- 7 firefighters, because of the dust or exhausted and a
- 8 lot of them were short of breath and complaining about
- 9 chest pain.
- 10 MAJ MELNYK: And what were you doing for the
- 11 dust? Were you wearing a mask?
- 12 **SPC TORRES:** I just -- yeah. I just cleaned
- 13 myself off and then there was a lot of dust. It was
- 14 like thick. I mean, I had to throw away my BDUs
- 15 because they smelled like fire, smoke, debris. They
- 16 smelled really bad.
- 17 But at the time, I was already numb. I was
- 18 short of breath. But I remember when the building
- 19 fell, I almost choked, like there was no air for like a
- 20 minute. So I was like, well, it's not that bad now,
- 21 but when it fell, it was bad. It was like I couldn't

- 1 breath. But I was like it's bad.
- 2 And I knew it smelled bad and I was just --
- 3 well, what am I going to do, everybody's really bad.
- 4 It was bad. It was like really, really like horrible,
- 5 the scene, people cut. It was nasty.
- 6 So I told SGT Silva I think we got ourselves
- 7 in deeper than we thought, because I don't think -- I
- 8 think that's it, we got to stay. And we did. We
- 9 stayed all night and we were helping and it just -- the
- 10 whole day went by. I don't even know what happened. I
- 11 didn't even know what time it was.
- 12 It just -- it was just crazy, hectic, and we
- 13 just -- we were like what are we going to do, what are
- 14 we going to do. I hope somebody comes to help us.
- 15 And then we just kind of like linked up with
- 16 everybody else and then everybody was helping
- 17 everybody.
- 18 MAJ MELNYK: Well, who did you link up with?
- 19 Are you talking about --
- 20 SPC TORRES: Late, late, late, I don't know
- 21 what time it was, the 101st came in.

- 1 MAJ MELNYK: This is what day? Is this
- 2 Wednesday?
- 3 SPC TORRES: The same night. The same night.
- 4 I don't know what time it was. It was like that
- 5 night. I don't know if it was like that Tuesday night
- 6 or that Wednesday if midnight had already turned.
- 7 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 8 SPC TORRES: But I know SGT Bros, B-r-o-s, and
- 9 a few medics, they came downstairs with a little bit of
- 10 -- with some equipment.
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: They were from the 101st.
- 12 **SPC TORRES:** From -- we were like whew,
- 13 familiar face, now somebody knows we're here. That's
- 14 what I kept thinking. And SGT Silva was already -- he
- 15 was tired, he was exhausted. He was like I want to
- 16 leave. And I was like I do, too, but I don't even know
- 17 what time it is.
- I don't even know where we're at. Then I came
- 19 out of the building and I looked and I was like we're
- 20 at One Liberty, and I really didn't know. We just --
- 21 everything was automatic. They were like (inaudible.)

- 1 They saw us with the bag, the medical chests.
- 2 So we were there and then me and SGT Silva
- 3 stayed all night, til the morning, you know.
- 4 MAJ MELNYK: When did you hook back up with
- 5 the other medics from headquarters, 1st and 69th?
- 6 SPC TORRES: A few days later. I think it was
- 7 --
- 8 MAJ MELNYK: How long did you stay in One
- 9 Liberty Plaza?
- 10 **SPC TORRES:** From the moment we got there to
- 11 the next day.
- 12 MAJ MELNYK: Sometime Wednesday. And then
- 13 where did you move to?
- 14 SPC TORRES: I came here.
- 15 **MAJ MELNYK:** You came back to the armory.
- 16 SPC TORRES: Yeah. To let somebody know I was
- 17 all right, I was alive, because everybody -- you know,
- 18 we went downtown. So I called, my mother said, "Yeah,
- 19 I know you were in Manhattan, but I didn't know where
- 20 you were." I was like, "No, I'm okay. I'm fine."
- 21 They were like, "That's good. We thought something

- 1 happened to you."
- I said, "No. The second building fell when we
- 3 were there, but we were down the block. So everybody
- 4 had time to run." She was like, "Oh, oh." Then she
- 5 got a little upset. She was like, "Oh, you know, why
- 6 do you have to go."
- 7 I was like, "Oh, it's okay." And then she
- 8 says, "Oh, just take care. Just take care. Keep
- 9 calling." I said, "Yeah." She said, "Where are you
- 10 staying?" I said, "For now, I guess One Liberty Plaza,
- 11 but I came to the armory because I got to change
- 12 clothes. I have no clothes." I got to take some kind
- 13 of shower or something. I had dirt and dust in my eyes
- 14 and every time I blinked, the corner of my eyes, I felt
- 15 like I had like sand, man, and they were black and then
- 16 I had gray ash all over me, and it was really nasty.
- I had dust in my ears. It was -- and my
- 18 uniform -- I was starting to smell badly. I was
- 19 starting to smell like everything. I was starting to
- 20 smell like fire, dust, dirt, sweat. I smelled like
- 21 everything.

- 1 Then everybody in the armory was telling me,
- 2 "Whew, man, get away from us."
- 3 So I felt bad about coming back to the armory
- 4 smelling like crap. I was like, well, my God, I don't
- 5 know what -- what the hell did we just get into.
- 6 And then I didn't know what was going on,
- 7 because I didn't get no news or anything, and I was
- 8 like I don't know what's going on, but let's go back.
- 9 Then we changed our clothes, I got dressed, I
- 10 ate something, and then I went back to One Liberty
- 11 Plaza, because I told them I left medical equipment.
- 12 MAJ MELNYK: This is -- I'm losing track of
- 13 what time.
- 14 SPC TORRES: This is like Wednesday. Now it's
- 15 like Wednesday. Now it's Wednesday morning.
- 16 MAJ MELNYK: Wednesday. Still morning, not
- 17 afternoon?
- 18 **SPC TORRES:** No. It's morning.
- 19 MAJ MELNYK: It's morning.
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** Yeah.
- 21 **MAJ MELNYK:** You've changed and --

- 1 SPC TORRES: Because I looked at my watch and
- 2 I said, oh, my God, I can't believe it's been 20 hours
- 3 past. And that's what I remember. That's -- I
- 4 remember that clearly. I remember I looked at my watch
- 5 and it was about six or seven in the morning and I was
- 6 like I can't believe I just have been standing up for
- 7 20 hours straight, and 19 hours had just went by.
- And we got to the World Trade at like 9:30,
- 9 9:45, and when I looked at my watch, it was like six or
- 10 seven. And I was like I can't believe the whole night
- 11 just went by and I didn't even look at my watch to see
- 12 what time it was.
- I couldn't believe it.
- 14 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 15 SPC TORRES: You know, I was like I can't
- 16 believe I've been there this long.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** So did you go back to One
- 18 Liberty?
- 19 **SPC TORRES:** Mm-hmm.
- 20 MAJ MELNYK: Is that where you spent the rest
- of the week?

- 1 SPC TORRES: I spent the rest of the latter
- 2 week at One Liberty and then they had said that night,
- 3 they had said the eighth and the eleventh floor were on
- 4 fire, that they were going to move everything out.
- 5 So we moved everything out of One Liberty
- 6 Plaza.
- 7 **MAJ MELNYK:** And went where?
- 8 SPC TORRES: Everybody, like all the medical
- 9 personnel consolidated at another building like a few
- 10 blocks down. It was like a bar, a diner. And then
- 11 somebody wrote on a glass window "triage."
- 12 MAJ MELNYK: So all the medical personnel,
- 13 military. Was this also --
- 14 SPC TORRES: It was New York City, volunteer
- 15 fire from somewhere else. They had doctors, physicians
- 16 from all the hospitals. They were wearing their IDs.
- 17 Valley firefighters, Valley paramedics, EMTs from other
- 18 places, military. SGT Silva and I were there alone for
- 19 hours and then came SGT Bros and I felt so relieved.
- 20 was like thank God, we don't look like the only ones
- 21 here.

- 1 Then everybody else was there, also. They had
- 2 nurses from the civilian hospitals. They had doctors
- 3 from civilian hospitals.
- 4 MAJ MELNYK: Did --
- 5 SPC TORRES: They set up like a little MASH,
- 6 but it was like a hurry up MASH, and then when they
- 7 said the building was on fire, everybody started like
- 8 picking up anything and running out.
- 9 So we're like -- Silva and I were like, you
- 10 know, we're already (inaudible.) We were like when we
- 11 get a chance, we're out of here. One fell on us and I
- 12 don't think he liked that too much. He was like -- and
- 13 then the other one, he was like I'm out of here.
- 14 MAJ MELNYK: What about the rest of the 69th's
- 15 medics, do you know where they were?
- 16 **SPC TORRES:** No. We didn't see them for a
- 17 while. The only one we saw was MAJ Tomasino
- 18 (phonetic.) That's about it.
- 19 **MAJ MELNYK:** And he's a medical officer?
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** He's a physician's assistant.
- 21 He's a medical officer, yeah. And he knew where we

- 1 were at, but I don't think they had access to the area
- 2 yet, because of --
- 3 MAJ MELNYK: Because of the building falling.
- 4 SPC TORRES: Yeah. It was hard to get in and
- 5 -- it was like impossible to get in, it was impossible
- 6 to get out.
- 7 I know we were like, gees, what did we just
- 8 get ourselves into. Then when we saw SGT Bros, he kind
- 9 of made his way. Then I said, "How did you guys get
- 10 here?" He says, "Oh, we took the ferry."
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: Over from Staten Island.
- 12 SPC TORRES: Yeah. I said, "Oh, then how did
- 13 you get here?" He says, "Oh, from Battery Park to One
- 14 Liberty." It was only a few blocks and they came with
- 15 Humvees and with a fresh batch of medics. And then I
- 16 asked which one of them were paramedics and one of them
- 17 was a paramedic, the other ones were medic, Army
- 18 medics.
- 19 So I was like all right, me and him felt
- 20 really relieved, and SGT Silva was quiet. He was like
- 21 -- he kept telling me real low, "Let's go, I want to

- 1 go, I want to go." And I was like, yeah, I know. We
- 2 had a long day.
- 3 He was tired. He was like two almost fell on
- 4 us. It was like he wasn't happy. After a whole, he
- 5 wasn't happy.
- 6 **MAJ MELNYK:** About how many people do you
- 7 think you treated?
- 8 SPC TORRES: I don't remember.
- 9 MAJ MELNYK: Who was in charge of it? Was
- 10 there anybody directing --
- 11 SPC TORRES: There was one --
- 12 MAJ MELNYK: -- some patients to you, some
- 13 patients to you?
- 14 SPC TORRES: There was one person in front of
- 15 the revolving doors in the lobby. She was really
- 16 coordinating like which injured people would go in one
- 17 ambulance or what bus or whatever vehicle to take them
- 18 to wherever, to the rear. They weren't going directly
- 19 to the hospital. It was hard to get out of there.
- 20 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 21 **SPC TORRES:** Because like the fire was still

- 1 going on. There was a lot of smoke still there. So
- 2 there was somebody else in the lobby directing who
- 3 would do what and whatever, can we get some oxygen over
- 4 here. So anybody would get it, can you help this
- 5 firefighter, this firefighter is short of breath.
- 6 So anybody would take -- they had like a few
- 7 first responders or -- they had anybody that knew how
- 8 to take a blood pressure, good, take a blood pressure.
- 9 They had anybody who knew how to set up a nebulizer or
- 10 an oxygen mask, do that. And then an RN or an MD would
- 11 be talking to them and treating them.
- 12 You know, we have someone else here injured,
- 13 here, here. So they would sit them in a chair and I
- 14 would interview them, are you having chest pain, are
- 15 you wheezing right now, okay, as long as you're not
- 16 having chest pain, wheezing, you're short of breath,
- 17 and a lot of them are like, yeah, I'm short of breath,
- 18 I'm dizzy.
- So I was like, okay, and you (inaudible) from
- 20 there, but it was a lot. Everybody was -- every -- it
- 21 was a lot of treating people, but it was mostly

- 1 treating like injured rescuers, like firefighters,
- 2 police, EMS, a few people from ConEd.
- 3 Yeah. I remember there were about -- I
- 4 remember -- I remember two people from ConEd. One had
- 5 chest pain and one was just short of breath. Them I
- 6 remember.
- 7 Who else? There was like no really
- 8 denomination. There was like no really I am chief, you
- 9 are not. No. Because I had my stethoscope over my
- 10 shoulder and I already presented myself as a paramedic
- 11 and then we just went at it. Everybody was just like
- 12 grab what you could, do the best you could, because
- 13 nobody's leaving.
- 14 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 15 SPC TORRES: We couldn't go anywhere. And we
- 16 were like, oh, gees, we're stuck. And that was the
- 17 biggest fear. We're like stuck.
- 18 **MAJ MELNYK:** So you were in One Liberty Plaza
- 19 until what point, what day?
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** Til that morning, til the --
- 21 Wednesday morning.

- 1 MAJ MELNYK: And then you said you came to the
- 2 armory and then you went back there.
- 3 **SPC TORRES:** Yeah.
- 4 MAJ MELNYK: But then you moved because they
- 5 were afraid --
- 6 SPC TORRES: They were afraid that the
- 7 building was unstable. They said that the fire from
- 8 the eighth or eleventh floor, I'm not too sure, but the
- 9 fire from the eighth and eleventh floor, there's
- 10 something going on with the building that we had to
- 11 leave.
- 12 MAJ MELNYK: So you evacuated and you went to
- 13 this new location.
- 14 SPC TORRES: About two blocks down and it was
- 15 like a bar.
- 16 MAJ MELNYK: And you were there til --
- 17 SPC TORRES: Til like Wednesday night.
- 18 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay. And then?
- 19 SPC TORRES: Then I walked to Pace University.
- 20 **MAJ MELNYK:** Okay.
- 21 SPC TORRES: Then when I got to Pace

- 1 University, they had, like in the lobby of the
- 2 university, they had oxygen set up and cold water and
- 3 food. They said, "Are you okay," and I said, "No, I'm
- 4 short of breath."
- I was really short of breath, and I was like
- 6 "I'm short of breath." And they sat me down and they
- 7 gave me oxygen. And then volunteer, I don't know what
- 8 they were, paramedics, nurses, they're like "Where were
- 9 you, where were you, we'll go, we'll go." I said, "Oh,
- 10 thank God. You go, I can go."
- 11 And then I saw a police car and he took me --
- 12 brought me back to the armory the next day.
- 13 MAJ MELNYK: Did you stay at the armory then
- 14 through --
- 15 **SPC TORRES:** Yeah. I stayed, because I ran
- 16 out of uniforms. So now it's like Friday morning.
- 17 Tuesday, Wednesday -- yeah, Friday morning.
- 18 Then I was joking around and I asked somebody,
- 19 "Do we get paid? Who knows? Who has direct deposit?
- 20 Do we get paid? This is city employees?" Somebody
- 21 (inaudible.) We were laughing.

- 1 Then I was like, I was --
- 2 (Tape change.)
- 3 MAJ MELNYK: This is side two of the interview
- 4 with SPC Alberto Torres, on 17 September '01.
- 5 You had returned to the armory and run out of
- 6 uniforms.
- 7 SPC TORRES: Yeah. When I got back to the
- 8 armory, I ran out of uniforms and I had this one
- 9 uniform where one name tape was different than the
- 10 other. And that's the uniform shirt that I wear when
- 11 we're like in the field.
- 12 And then in my civilian job, I have direct
- 13 deposit, so I was like "Do we get paid," you know, I
- 14 was just joking around with a few other guys. And then
- 15 it didn't really hit me until I asked somebody, I said,
- 16 "Wait a minute. What's today?"
- 17 That's how -- I mean, I felt really bad when I
- 18 didn't know what day it was. I was like what's today,
- 19 because they just kept -- I didn't -- I couldn't recall
- 20 the difference between night and day.
- I could recall the events, but I couldn't

- 1 recall seeing afternoon, morning, afternoon, night. I
- 2 didn't really get any good -- like til Friday, I got
- 3 seven hours total sleep from Tuesday to Friday.
- 4 And I just couldn't recall like what --
- 5 whether day or night had passed. I just knew -- that's
- 6 all I knew, like it was -- I wasn't worried about time.
- 7 **MAJ MELNYK:** Were you thinking about your
- 8 civilian job, that they might -- where do you work as a
- 9 paramedic?
- 10 **SPC TORRES:** In the South Bronx.
- 11 **MAJ MELNYK:** In the South Bronx. And were you
- 12 thinking that your unit might be down there, as well,
- 13 trying to recall you?
- 14 SPC TORRES: No. I met some of my coworkers.
- 15 MAJ MELNYK: While you were down at the World
- 16 Trade Center.
- 17 **SPC TORRES:** While I was down there. Mm-hmm.
- 18 MAJ MELNYK: So they knew that you were at the
- 19 Guard.
- 20 **SPC TORRES:** They knew. Yeah, they knew. A
- 21 few of my coworkers had said, "Oh, oh, you're" --

- 1 "yeah, oh, yeah, somebody went," -- somebody at my job
- 2 had said that they saw Torres downtown and in the World
- 3 Trade.
- 4 So I felt like -- really like -- really like
- 5 relieved, you know, because someone had said -- someone
- 6 I met at Liberty Plaza like the next day, when the
- 7 morning came, someone said, "Yeah, someone said they
- 8 saw you down here." I said, "Oh, yeah." And they were
- 9 like, "Yeah. They know you're here." And I was like,
- 10 "Oh, yeah, they do," they were like "Yeah." And I was
- 11 like, "Oh, all right."
- I felt relieved. I felt like, wow, first I
- 13 see SGT Bros and the 101 medics, now I see a few of my
- 14 coworkers.
- So I'm starting to feel good.
- 16 **MAJ MELNYK:** You're not alone. Yeah.
- 17 SPC TORRES: Yeah. Started to feel like, oh,
- 18 my God, what did we get into. Now I'm feeling more
- 19 comfortable, but I'm tired. Physically, I'm like --
- 20 then joking around, do we get paid.
- 21 And then when I got to the armory, I said

- 1 "What's today," and they were like "Oh, it's Friday."
- 2 I didn't really have a concept of time. And then there
- 3 were TVs going on and I didn't really notice. I didn't
- 4 really know what actually -- I didn't really know
- 5 actually what happened.
- I was like, "What actually did happen," and
- 7 they were like "Yeah, one fell, then the other one
- 8 fell, and then you guys" -- and then they stopped some
- 9 people in the airport and then they think it was some
- 10 pilots and trying to bomb the airport and then -- you
- 11 know, and on.
- 12 And I didn't find out about the Pentagon until
- 13 like Thursday and Friday, and I was like, "Really, that
- 14 too." I didn't -- you know, it was just -- everybody
- 15 was sent to right around World Trade.
- 16 **MAJ MELNYK:** Sure.
- 17 **SPC TORRES:** Everything around -- the world
- 18 outside of us did not exist. We felt like that was it.
- 19 So I said let me call my mom, she must be flipping
- 20 out.
- 21 **MAJ MELNYK:** You called her Friday.

- 1 SPC TORRES: Yeah. And she says, "Oh, no, I
- 2 knew you'd be there, you crazy, "you know, and then I
- 3 called your job and your job said that you were in the
- 4 Reserve and I knew you were going to be okay, because
- 5 somebody said that they saw you and that you were okay.
- 6 I said, "Yeah." And I said, "I'm really
- 7 hungry and really hungry." Now I'm hungry. She said,
- 8 (inaudible) I said, "Yeah, yeah." But, you know, I
- 9 kind of lied. I'm really tired, hungry, and beat.
- 10 And I was just worried because I didn't have
- 11 another pair of boots and was like, oh, you know, I'm
- 12 worried about the small stuff now. Friday is there and
- 13 all I'm worried about is small stuff, I only got one
- 14 more uniform, I got no socks, I got no underwear, I got
- 15 no tee shirt, I haven't taken a bath since, and then in
- 16 the armory here, they made me feel bad.
- 17 They were like -- so I said let me take care
- 18 of what I got to do. Then I sat down for like a half
- 19 an hour and I saw TV. That's when I was in shock. I
- 20 was like and they even stopped baseball. And they're
- 21 like, "Yeah." I was like dang.

- 2 what was going on til I had time to sit down and
- 3 actually take it in. And I was like, you know, my
- 4 first reaction was like what the hell went on.
- 5 Like I didn't -- I didn't know a plane went
- 6 down in Pennsylvania. I didn't know a plane hit the
- 7 Pentagon. I didn't know that they stopped baseball. I
- 8 didn't know that it was -- I didn't know whether I got
- 9 paid or not. It was like already Friday afternoon.
- 10 You know, I was like -- we were like in a --
- 11 it was like in another world. You know, like the world
- 12 didn't exist outside of the World Trade Center, you
- 13 know.
- 14 MAJ MELNYK: Did you go back down there
- 15 Saturday or Sunday?
- 16 **SPC TORRES:** Saturday I stayed here.
- 17 **MAJ MELNYK:** At the armory.
- 18 SPC TORRES: Because I spoke to -- there was a
- 19 physician here from the Red Cross, whatever, and he was
- 20 handing out pamphlets on post traumatic stress and I
- 21 told him I only slept like five hours since Tuesday,

- 1 and he says, "Why don't you go talk to your major and
- 2 maybe you can rest. Maybe this will be your first day
- 3 of rest." And I was like first day, I couldn't even --
- 4 I told him the truth. I said I didn't even know three
- 5 days went by.
- 6 He said, "Oh, I think you're showing signs of
- 7 just being tired. I think you should rest." So then I
- 8 rested Saturday and then yesterday I went back out to
- 9 the field, and that's it.
- 10 MAJ MELNYK: The field being Battery Park.
- 11 SPC TORRES: Went back into Battery Park,
- 12 yeah.
- 13 **MAJ MELNYK:** So the last day you were down in
- 14 Battery Park.
- 15 **SPC TORRES:** Mm-hmm.
- 16 **MAJ MELNYK:** Yeah.
- 17 **SPC TORRES:** Yeah. Then we came back like
- 18 last night, like 11:00 o'clock, and I was like
- 19 exhausted. I was so exhausted. I called a few -- I
- 20 called my cousins and I said, no, I'm not going to call
- 21 my mother, it's 12:30 and she's sleeping.

- 1 And then I said, but I bet you if I call her,
- 2 she'll wake up. She was like talking to me. They were
- 3 like, "Yeah, don't worry about it. We'll call her in
- 4 the morning." They were like, "Did you eat," and I
- 5 said, "I ate a little bit." I don't have too much --
- 6 and then it hit me.
- 7 I was like "Listen, I got to hang up. I'm
- 8 really beat. I'm going to get a cot." They're like
- 9 "All right, all right. Take care, take
- 10 care." Then they said, "We'll tell your mom tomorrow,
- 11 don't worry about it, don't worry about it, don't go
- 12 back, don't go back, don't go back."
- My family is telling me, "Don't go back, don't
- 14 go back, don't go back." And they were like "Don't
- 15 worry about it. Just take care of yourself. Try to
- 16 get some sleep, try to get some sleep, and eat, eat,
- 17 eat."
- I was like, "Yeah," I didn't sleep or eat til
- 19 Friday.
- 20 **MAJ MELNYK:** Do you have any other impressions
- of what happened down there, what you saw?

- 1 SPC TORRES: Like it was just -- it was
- 2 ripped. It was -- I was -- I was walking with SGT
- 3 Silva and I said, "Man, do you believe this? This is
- 4 like we're in another world." I was like look at the
- 5 buildings, and we're looking up at glass, everything
- 6 was blown out, everything was -- everything was
- 7 shattered.
- 8 The cars were like crushed and the windows
- 9 were crushed and everything was burnt to like -- like
- 10 charred. Everything was like -- and I just felt like
- 11 it was like we were in another world.
- I felt like, you know, I felt like -- I didn't
- 13 -- I didn't -- I couldn't really -- I wasn't thinking
- 14 about who did this or why they did this. I was -- my
- 15 mind was like I couldn't believe where we were at and I
- 16 couldn't believe all the people that were hurt and sick
- 17 and it was sick -- it was sickening place.
- I felt like -- I couldn't believe like the
- 19 world -- to me, the world didn't exist anymore. It was
- 20 like, you know, I couldn't believe that we were going
- 21 to leave. I thought that that was it.

- 1 I thought the whole world was in the World
- 2 Trade Center. You know, I didn't think that like maybe
- 3 a few miles down, there were streets and stores. It's
- 4 just -- I felt like there was like -- there was dust
- 5 everywhere and ashes and papers and debris and cars and
- 6 some alarms were going off, and windows were busted and
- 7 buildings were crumbled, and people were running and
- 8 screaming, and I felt like we were in another world.
- 9 You felt like you were in your own world and
- 10 nothing else existed.
- 11 MAJ MELNYK: Is there anything else you want
- 12 to add?
- 13 SPC TORRES: Oh, yeah. And then today, when
- 14 when we -- last night, I fell asleep and I woke up this
- 15 morning and I told the lieutenant I'm a little tired,
- 16 I'm going to go get coffee. He says, "Okay." So when
- 17 I went to get coffee at Starbucks, I was coming down
- 18 the block again and I stood in front of the supply
- 19 place, the medical supply store, and the secretary
- 20 noticed me and she was like almost freaking out.
- 21 She says you came in here so early in the

- 1 morning and we gave you -- and I was like, oh, by the
- 2 way, I can't repay you, I'm sorry, we lost it, the
- 3 building fell and we lost the medical chests.
- 4 MAJ MELNYK: So you didn't pull those out when
- 5 you evacuated the building.
- 6 SPC TORRES: No. We pulled whatever we could.
- 7 Everybody was like -- whatever you could. And then I
- 8 told her I was like really sorry, how am I going to pay
- 9 it back. Sorry, I'm like really sorry. She said "No.
- 10 Everybody in the office was freaking out because they
- 11 remember somebody coming in early in the morning."
- 12 She said, "Yeah, you came in, we gave you
- 13 supplies. Like an hour later, the building fell, and
- 14 we're like oh, my God, that's where that soldier is
- 15 at."
- And she said "Come inside the store, they want
- 17 to see you, they want to see you." I went inside the
- 18 store and they were happy to see me. They're like
- 19 "Yeah, we thought that you perished." They're like,
- 20 "Oh, my God, we can't believe it."
- 21 And I was like yeah. I didn't think about

- 1 coming back to the store. I wasn't thinking about it,
- 2 but then I told them I was sorry that I can't get the
- 3 equipment, that the building had collapsed, and then we
- 4 grabbed what we do, but I couldn't grab everything.
- 5 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 6 SPC TORRES: And they were like -- they were
- 7 in shock. They were like, "Oh, my God, we thought
- 8 something happened to you." One of the came across the
- 9 street asking for it, but they didn't know who they
- 10 were talking about, because we left then.
- 11 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 12 SPC TORRES: And then they wanted me to stay
- 13 there and talk to me and give me coffee. I said, "No,
- 14 no, no, no, no. I'm okay. I'm fine. Really, I'm
- 15 happy to see you, too, " and they were so happy to see
- 16 me. They were like, "Oh, my God, we were all worried.
- 17 We were watching TV and we said oh, my God, that young
- 18 -- that guy came in with the stethoscope and we gave
- 19 him all the equipment and we felt so bad, because like
- 20 a little while later, when we saw you get in the truck
- 21 and" -- they were at the window.

- 1 And like a half an hour later, the building
- 2 fell. We were like -- they were all panicking and they
- 3 wanted -- they just wanted to know my name and, you
- 4 know, they said, "Oh, what's your name."
- 5 **MAJ MELNYK:** Never asked for their money.
- 6 **SPC TORRES:** Huh?
- 7 **MAJ MELNYK:** Never asked for their money?
- 8 SPC TORRES: No. I said I was sorry. You
- 9 know, if there's some way I can pay you back, I'll get
- 10 something from the unit, I don't know, maybe like a
- 11 lost and something, I don't know. Sorry. I felt bad.
- 12 I felt bad being there, because I'm like -- they don't
- 13 think -- they were like, "No, no, no. You came in."
- 14 The secretary remembered me.
- The secretary said, "No, you came in, you were
- 16 quiet, we gave you equipment, you put it on the truck
- 17 right outside, parked outside, and then you left," and
- 18 like half an hour later they saw the building fall, and
- 19 they were worried and they felt really guilty about
- 20 giving me equipment.
- 21 I'm like, no, I feel bad. I'm the one that

- 1 lost it.
- 2 **MAJ MELNYK:** Right.
- 3 SPC TORRES: Then they wanted like to, "Here,
- 4 you want coffee." I'm like no, I have -- I had a cup
- 5 of coffee. I said, "No, no, no. I'm okay. I'm okay."

6

- 7 And then they were like how do you feel, and I
- 8 was like I haven't really -- it hasn't sunk in yet,
- 9 because I haven't been -- I haven't really even been --
- 10 I haven't been a mile away. I haven't even been home.
- I don't know how I feel. I haven't sat down and
- 12 actually looked at the news.
- 13 I told them I don't know how it feels yet.
- 14 Maybe in a few days or in a few weeks.
- 15 MAJ MELNYK: You'll figure it out.
- 16 SPC TORRES: I'll let you know. And they were
- 17 like okay. But they were really happy to see me. You
- 18 know, they were like, "Oh, my God, we went down across
- 19 the street to the armory" and they were saying we gave
- 20 all this equipment to this paramedic and the next thing
- 21 you know, the building fell, and the news, they were

- 1 like, "oh, oh," and they closed the store all week.
- 2 And I was like "I'm fine." SGT Silva wasn't
- 3 too happy.
- 4 MAJ MELNYK: Yeah. Sounds like it.
- 5 SPC TORRES: He wasn't too happy. He was like
- 6 let's hurry up and get out of here.
- 7 MAJ MELNYK: Thank you very much.
- 8 **SPC TORRES:** You're welcome.
- 9 **MAJ MELNYK:** Appreciate it.
- 10 (The interview was concluded.)
- \* \* \* \* \*